

## Information Literacy in Introductory Biology



QuickTime™ and a decompressor are needed to see this picture.

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### Abstract

The Department of Biology at the University of Kentucky is in the process of revising the curriculum for both the B.S. and B.A. in Biology. As part of the revision, the entire introductory biology lecture and laboratory course sequence has been revised. The traditional introductory biology wet labs have been replaced with an information literacy laboratory course. The primary goal of this course is to familiarize the student with the literature, genomic and proteomic databases available to modern biologists. In this course the students use *Calibrated Peer Review* to critically read, review and write about current biological research. They acquire genomic and proteomic data from public databases and compare specific sequences of proteins and genes to determine evolutionary relatedness of these genes and proteins. The format of this course and the results of the piloting of this course will be discussed.

### Major Changes in B.S. in Biology

Additional calculus course  
New introductory biology (2 lecture and 1 lab) sequence of courses  
Embedded laboratory experiences in CORE courses

### Major Changes in B.A. in Biology

New introductory biology (lecture and lab) sequence of courses  
Embedded laboratory experiences in CORE courses  
Addition of of required minor or 12 credit hour focused sequence of courses (do not have to be science related)  
Reduced physics requirement  
Reduced organic chemistry requirement (1 survey course instead of two organic courses with lab)  
Fewer biology electives

### BIO 155, INTRODUCTORY BIOLOGY LAB

#### Course Goals

- The student will become aware of the literature, genomic and proteomic databases available to modern biologists
- The student will be able to critically read the scientific literature.
- The student will be able to review and critically write about current biological research.
- The student will be able to acquire genomic and proteomic data from public databases.
- The student will be able to compare specific sequences of proteins and genes to determine evolutionary relatedness of these genes and proteins.

#### BIO 155, Introductory Biology Lab

#### At the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- Write a critical review of the scientific literature
- Write a scientific report.
- Acquire genomic and proteomic data from public databases.
- Analyze and compare protein and gene sequences.

### Pilot BIO 155 Course / Fall 2009

- 100 students registered
- 26+ ACT score required
- Students co-registered for BIO 148 (new introductory biology lecture course)
- Student writing skills improved
- Student critiquing skills improved

### Course outline for BIO 155

- |                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| <b>Week 1:</b>          | Introduction to Lab and Calibrated Peer Review  |
| <b>Week 2:</b>          | Simulation of DNA Sequence, Replication, Transcription and Translation<br>From<br><a href="http://www.hhmi.org/biointeractive/dna/animations.html">http://www.hhmi.org/biointeractive/dna/animations.html</a><br>Write 500 word summary of simulations  |
| <b>Week 3:</b>          | Calibrated Peer Review of Summary   |
| <b>Week 4:</b>          | Introduction to PubMed, Google Scholar and ISI Web of Knowledge Databases<br>Search strategies, citations and meaning of impact factors<br>Provide a bibliography on RNA viruses  |
| <b>Week 5:</b>          | Introduction to BLAST<br>Download sequence of protein, RNA and DNA of a particular gene   |
| <b>Week 6:</b>          | Introduction to Clustal W<br>Create phylogenetic trees for genes identified in Week 5 at protein level  |
| <b>Weeks 7 &amp; 8:</b> | Create phylogenetic tree at RNA level   |
| <b>Week 9:</b>          | Create phylogenetic tree at DNA level<br>Simulation of E. coli<br>From <a href="http://www.hhmi.org/biointeractive/media/ecoli-lg.mov">http://www.hhmi.org/biointeractive/media/ecoli-lg.mov</a><br>and <a href="http://www.hhmi.org/biointeractive/media/salmonella-lg.mov">http://www.hhmi.org/biointeractive/media/salmonella-lg.mov</a><br>Write 500 word summary of simulations                        |
| <b>Week 10:</b>         | Calibrated Peer Review of Summary, supported by literature  |
| <b>Week 11:</b>         | Simulation of Malaria<br><a href="http://www.hhmi.org/biointeractive/disease/animations.html">http://www.hhmi.org/biointeractive/disease/animations.html</a><br><a href="http://www.hhmi.org/biointeractive/disease/malaria_anim/malaria-mosquito.html">http://www.hhmi.org/biointeractive/disease/malaria_anim/malaria-mosquito.html</a><br>Write 500 word summary of simulations, supported by literature |
| <b>Week 12:</b>         | Calibrated Peer Review of Summary   |
| <b>Week 13:</b>         | Isle Royale Simulation<br>Write 500 word summary, supported by literature   |
| <b>Week 14:</b>         | Calibrated Peer Review of Summary   |